College Region 7 - Kwantlen

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		POST-SECONDARY MAIN, REGIONAL OR SATELLITE CAMPUS
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER KM²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
Surrey	463,335	10,955	2.4	1464.3	64,010	2,210	3.5	Y
Langley	103,145	3,405	3.4	334.9	14,040	715	5.1	Y
Delta	98,745	2,250	2.3	548.2	13,435	495	3.7	Y
Richmond	189,305	1,935	1.0	1464.5	26,375	360	1.4	Y
Langley	24,485	1,260	5.1	2196.2	2,915	220	7.5	Y
White Rock	18,535	465	2.5	3616.6	1,530	70	4.6	
Indian Reserve	1,275	350	27.5	128.3	130	50	0.4	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,735	129.7	
Tribal Region	898,930	441,110	50.5		122,460	63,470	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,135,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE**				2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER KM²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Tsawwassen	320	220	30.6	110.0	105	30	28.6
McMillan Island 6	65	55	84.6	36.4	10	10	100.0
Semiahmoo	105	45	42.9	79.0	15	10	66.7
Matsqui 4	385	*		1374.0	*	*	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	1,275	350	27.5	128.3	130	50	0.4
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	35.3	11,070	8,360	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Saik'uz has no reserves.

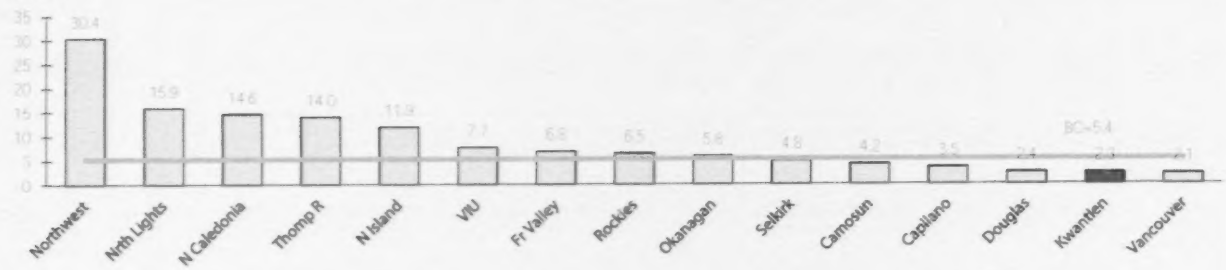
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

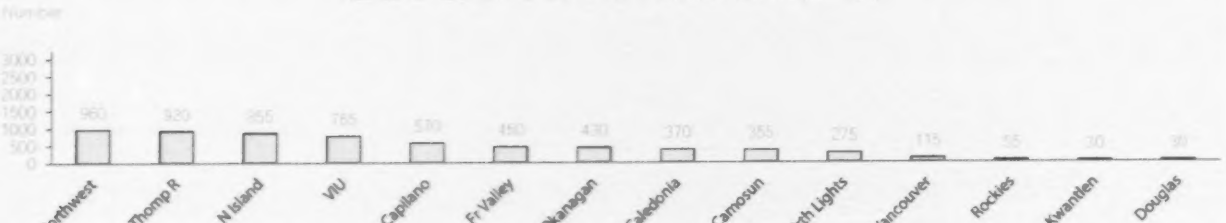
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

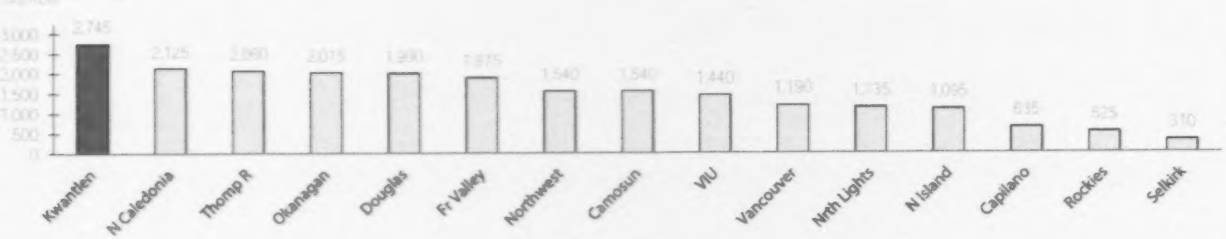


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24, ON RESERVE (BC=10,180)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24, OFF RESERVE (BC=22,220)

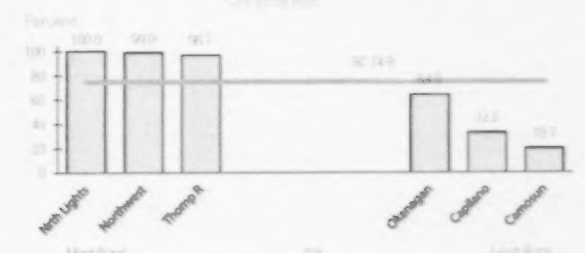


URBAN OR RURAL?

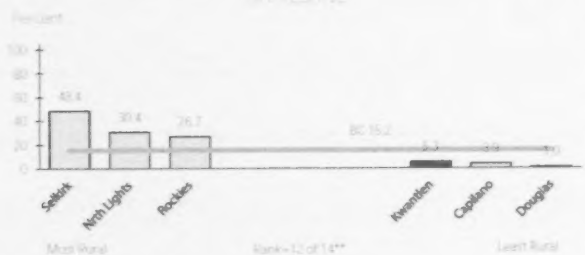
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN % RURAL	B.C.	KWANTLEN % RURAL	B.C.	KWANTLEN % RURAL	B.C.	KWANTLEN % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	37.1	29.2	9.8	18.5	6.1	31.9	4.0	12.9
Under age 18	*	28.4	4.2	19.3	4.6	31.1	3.6	12.5
Age 18-24	*	24.9	5.3	15.2	5.8	28.2	4.1	9.5
Age 25-64	26.3	28.9	6.7	19.0	7.1	32.6	3.9	12.0
Age 65+	*	29.1	4.8	21.4	9.3	37.6	5.1	15.1

% 15-24 ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

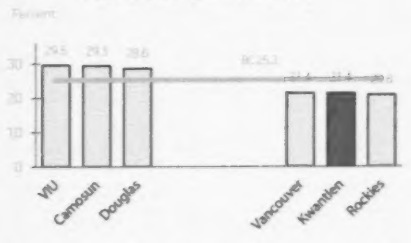
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	KWANTLEN #	KWANTLEN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KWANTLEN #	KWANTLEN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KWANTLEN #	KWANTLEN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KWANTLEN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	350	100.0	100.0	20,455	100.0	100.0	20,805	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	75	21.4	25.3	5,770	28.2	26.4	5,845	28.1	26.1	17.4	15.1
Age 15-17	15	4.3	5.4	1,355	6.6	6.4	1,375	6.6	6.1	4.2	3.7
Age 18-24	30	8.6	11.8	2,745	13.4	12.3	2,775	13.3	12.2	9.2	8.7
Age 18-19	15	4.3	3.8	880	4.3	3.9	895	4.3	3.9	2.7	2.4
Age 20-24	20	5.7	8.0	1,860	9.1	8.5	1,880	9.0	8.4	6.5	6.3
Age 25-34	50	14.3	12.5	2,390	11.7	13.3	2,440	11.7	13.1	12.7	12.9
Age 35-64	140	40.0	37.2	7,155	35.0	35.9	7,295	35.1	36.2	43.5	44.2
Age 65+	40	11.4	7.8	1,040	5.1	5.8	1,080	5.2	6.2	13.0	15.4
Males - total	180	100.0	100.0	9,620	100.0	100.0	9,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	60	33.3	30.8	3,550	36.9	35.1	3,610	36.8	34.1	22.9	19.8
Age 18-24	15	8.3	12.7	1,405	14.6	13.3	1,425	14.5	13.1	9.7	9.0
Age 25-34	25	13.9	12.6	1,040	10.8	12.9	1,060	10.8	12.8	12.6	12.9
Age 35-64	70	38.9	36.6	3,195	33.2	33.7	3,265	33.3	34.4	42.6	43.5
Age 65+	*	*	7.2	435	4.5	5.0	445	4.5	5.5	12.3	14.7
Females - total	170	100.0	100.0	10,835	100.0	100.0	11,005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	30	17.6	30.4	3,580	33.0	30.6	3,610	32.8	30.5	20.4	17.7
Age 18-24	15	8.8	10.9	1,340	12.4	11.5	1,355	12.3	11.4	8.8	8.4
Age 25-34	30	17.6	12.5	1,350	12.5	13.6	1,380	12.5	13.3	12.7	12.9
Age 35-64	70	41.2	37.9	3,960	36.5	37.9	4,030	36.6	37.9	44.3	44.9
Age 65+	25	14.7	8.3	605	5.6	6.4	635	5.8	6.8	13.7	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

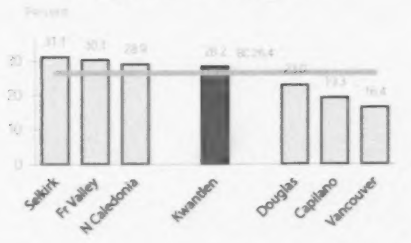
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



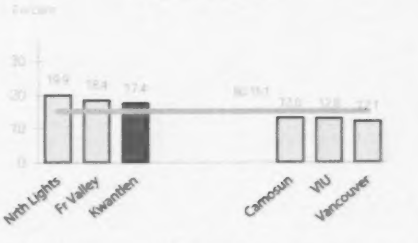
Most Children | Rank=13 of 14** | Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children | Rank=5 of 15 | Least Children

NON ABORIGINAL



Most Children | Rank=3 of 15 | Least Children

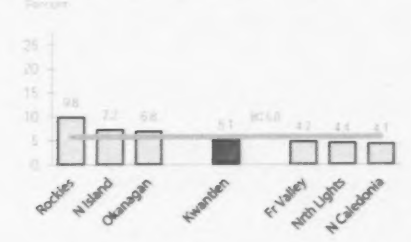
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE

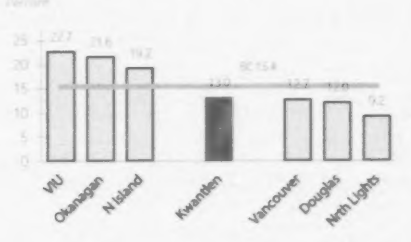
Most Seniors | Rank=1 of 13** | Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors | Rank=11 of 15 | Least Seniors

NON ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=12 of 15 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

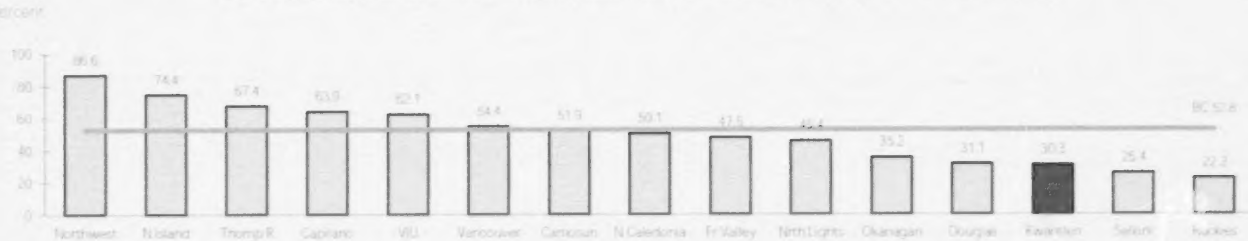
College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	KWANTLEN		B.C.	KWANTLEN		B.C.	KWANTLEN		B.C.	KWANTLEN	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	350	100.0	100.0	20,455	100.0	100.0	20,805	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	320	91.4	97.7	11,220	54.9	57.7	11,545	55.5	66.7		
Metis	*	*	1.5	8,320	40.7	38.1	8,335	40.1	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	240	1.2	0.9	240	1.2	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identity	*	*	0.1	360	1.8	1.3	360	1.7	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	350	100.0	100.0	20,455	100.0	100.0	20,805	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	325	92.9	96.5	5,480	26.8	37.3	5,806	27.9	50.6		
Who are female	155	47.7	48.5	3,010	54.9	53.3	3,175	54.7	51.2		
Not a Band Member	25	7.1	3.5	14,975	73.2	62.7	15,000	72.1	49.4		
Who are female	15	*	52.2	7,825	52.3	51.4	7,830	52.2	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	350	100.0	100.0	20,455	100.0	100.0	20,805	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	295	84.3	95.9	6,035	29.5	39.5	6,325	30.4	52.2		
Under age 18	85	28.8	30.6	1,875	31.1	31.0	1,955	30.9	30.8		
Age 18-24	30	10.2	11.9	810	13.4	12.7	840	13.3	12.4		
Age 24-64	155	52.5	49.9	3,115	51.6	50.6	3,266	51.6	50.3		
Age 65+	25	8.5	7.7	235	3.9	5.7	265	4.2	6.5		
Registered Males	145	80.6	96.1	2,730	28.4	39.3	2,875	29.3	52.8		
Under age 18	55	37.9	30.8	870	31.9	33.4	925	32.2	32.2		
Age 18-24	15	10.3	12.7	455	16.7	14.2	475	16.5	13.5		
Age 24-64	70	48.3	49.5	1,335	48.9	48.4	1,405	48.9	48.8		
Age 65+	*	*	7.1	70	2.6	4.1	69	2.8	5.4		
Registered Females	150	88.2	95.6	3,300	30.5	39.7	3,450	31.3	51.6		
Under age 18	30	20.0	30.3	1,000	30.3	28.8	1,030	29.9	29.4		
Age 18-24	15	10.0	11.0	355	10.8	11.4	365	10.6	11.2		
Age 24-64	85	56.7	50.3	1,775	53.8	52.7	1,865	54.1	51.7		
Age 65+	25	16.7	8.4	170	5.2	7.1	190	5.5	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

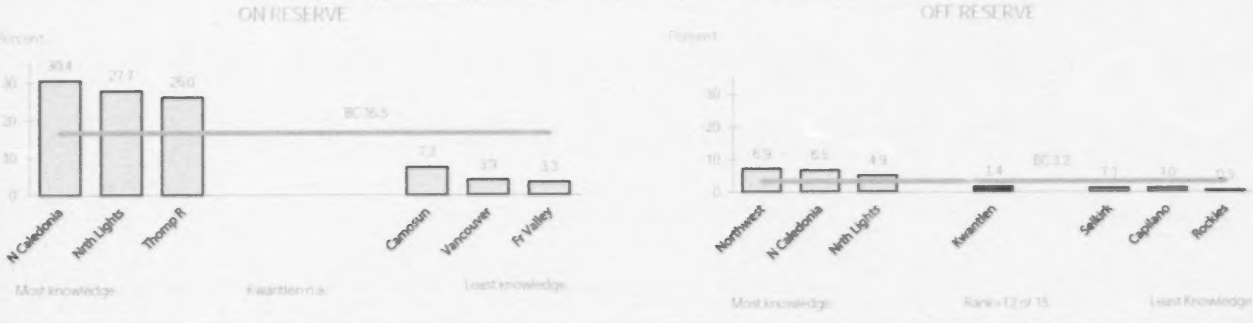
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	*	16.5	1.4	3.2	1.4	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	*	9.8	0.4	1.5	0.4	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



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BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

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MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

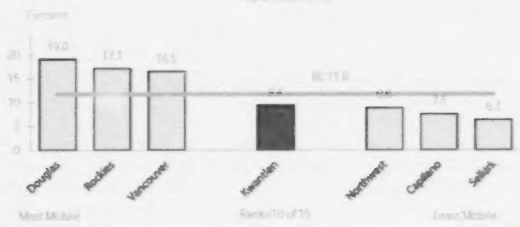
College Region 7 - Kwantlen

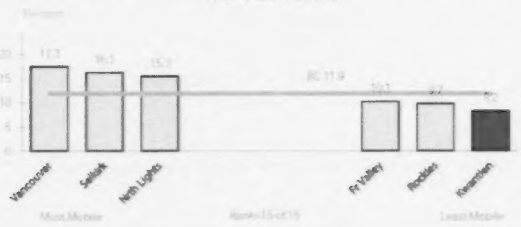
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL	
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	330	47,685	18,600	164,770	18,930	212,455	829,710	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	30	5,805	4,735	38,055	4,260	43,860	165,610	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	9.1	12.2	22.8	23.1	22.5	20.6	20.0	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	*	5.1	12.7	7.0	12.5	6.6	9.0	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	*	5.6	5.6	10.9	5.5	9.7	2.0	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.4	4.5	5.2	4.5	4.4	8.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	30	6,185	2,745	22,225	2,775	28,405	81,225	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	*	460	260	2,885	250	3,345	6,700	42,290
% of population who are migrants[2]	*	7.4	9.5	13.0	9.4	11.8	8.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.6	6.2	4.3	5.9	4.1	3.8	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	3.3	2.6	6.1	2.1	5.5	1.1	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	0.7	2.6	0.7	2.1	3.2	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





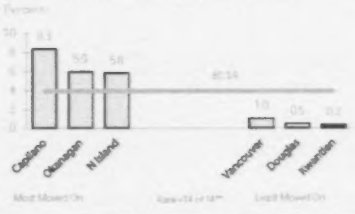
WHERE TO?

	KWANTLEN	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	5,850		111,660
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,490		20,760
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	27.2		18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*		0.1
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	20.7		10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	70		4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	0.3		3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	90		1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.5		1.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	-70		3,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	-1.2		2.9

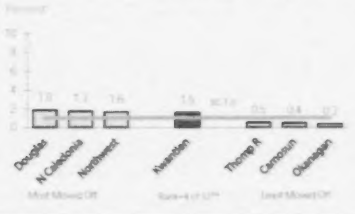
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside this College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIAN - % WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE



EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE

TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	KWANTLEN	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	B.C.	KWANTLEN	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	B.C.
	ON RESERVE	OFF RESERVE		TOTAL				
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)				18,925	212,455	829,710	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)				385	12,880	3,515	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]				*	2.9	*	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]				2.0	2.0	0.4	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)				2,775	28,405	81,225	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)				100	2,370	375	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]				*	2.9	*	1.7
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]				3.6	4.9	0.5	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

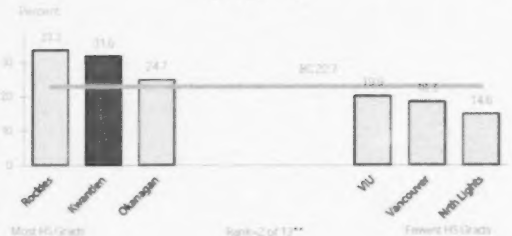
College Region 7 : Kwantlen

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	190	25,990	9,540	88,520	9,730	114,510	492,405	2,337,166
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.9	38.3	18.0	21.0	18.2	25.0	10.4	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.6	22.7	28.4	25.9	28.6	25.2	21.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	39.5	38.9	53.6	53.0	53.3	49.8	62.4	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	18.4	14.2	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.2	9.2	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.2	14.2	23.9	21.3	23.7	20.1	18.7	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.9	8.6	14.1	16.3	14.0	14.5	34.5	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	*	4.7	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.0	7.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	*	3.9	8.3	11.2	8.3	9.5	26.8	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

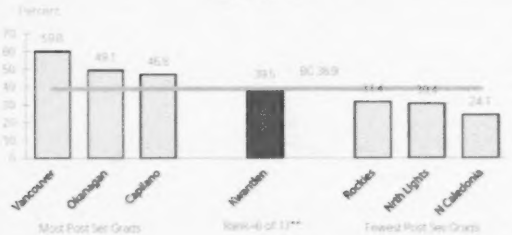
ON RESERVE



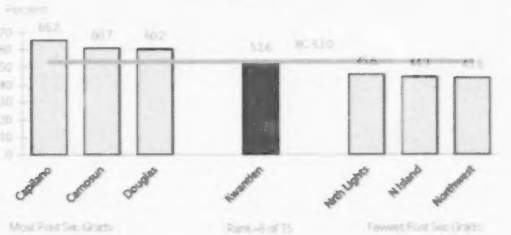
OFF RESERVE

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

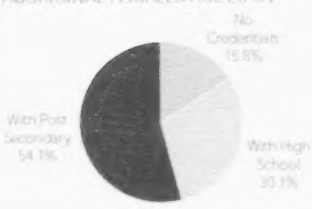


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	90	13,200	4,235	40,225	4,325	53,430	237,900	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	42.1	20.9	23.6	21.2	28.2	10.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	22.2	26.5	25.6	26.6	24.7	26.7	24.7
% with post secondary completion	*	35.7	52.8	50.9	52.4	47.1	62.4	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	*	19.1	23.0	27.0	23.0	21.2	13.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	11.7	17.5	16.0	17.2	14.9	16.3	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.9	12.3	12.9	12.1	10.9	33.2	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	100	12,790	5,305	48,295	5,405	61,080	254,905	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	34.4	15.7	18.9	15.8	22.2	9.9	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	23.3	30.0	26.2	30.1	25.6	21.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	*	42.3	54.3	54.9	54.1	52.2	68.3	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	*	5.1	9.6	10.1	9.7	9.9	5.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	29.7	29.1	25.7	29.0	24.7	20.9	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	12.4	15.6	19.1	15.4	17.7	35.7	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64

ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



KWANTLEN

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

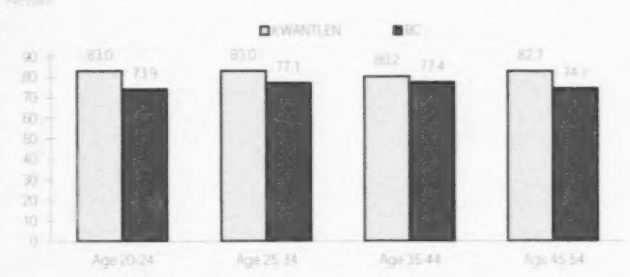
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

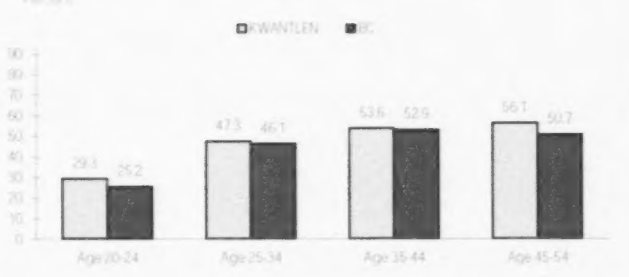
College Region 7 - Kwantlen

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Among age 19-24 (number)	35	6,185	2,745	22,225	2,775	28,400	81,230	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	44.1	22.4	25.0	22.7	29.2	9.0	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	39.7	55.6	53.4	55.3	50.4	56.9	56.6
% with post secondary completion	*	16.2	21.9	21.6	22.0	20.4	34.0	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	8.2	11.1	9.8	11.2	9.5	5.2	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	7.3	8.9	9.2	9.2	8.8	18.4	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.1	10.5	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	20	4,175	1,860	15,215	1,880	19,445	57,390	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	41.2	16.7	22.0	17.0	26.1	6.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	39.3	54.0	51.3	53.7	48.7	50.8	50.9
% with post secondary completion	*	19.5	29.3	26.7	29.3	25.2	43.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	9.8	14.5	11.6	14.4	11.2	6.1	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	8.9	12.1	11.4	12.2	10.9	22.5	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	2.7	3.8	2.7	3.1	14.5	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	50	6,545	2,385	23,880	2,440	30,430	111,170	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	38.3	16.6	18.7	16.8	22.9	7.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	30.1	35.8	31.3	35.7	31.0	27.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	*	31.6	47.6	50.1	47.3	46.1	65.3	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	13.0	12.2	13.8	12.5	13.6	7.8	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	16.3	27.0	24.2	26.6	22.5	26.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.4	8.6	12.0	8.4	9.9	30.7	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	105	14,220	5,345	48,095	5,450	62,300	266,125	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.8	37.2	18.6	20.5	18.8	24.3	9.7	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.1	21.6	26.3	24.6	26.5	23.9	26.1	24.4
% with post secondary completion	33.3	41.1	55.2	54.9	54.8	51.8	64.2	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.5	17.1	15.9	17.0	15.6	9.3	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.3	22.5	30.9	28.0	30.1	26.7	27.2	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.2	7.8	11.0	7.8	9.5	27.6	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	25	6,475	2,650	23,440	2,675	29,915	124,570	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	35.4	19.8	19.0	19.8	22.6	8.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	24.3	26.4	24.5	26.5	24.5	24.5	22.7
% with post secondary completion	*	40.2	53.6	56.4	53.6	52.9	67.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.4	12.6	14.5	12.9	14.5	8.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	21.8	32.1	29.7	31.8	28.0	27.2	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	8.9	12.3	9.0	10.5	31.3	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	75	7,745	2,695	24,645	2,770	32,390	141,560	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	38.8	17.3	21.8	17.5	25.9	11.0	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	19.3	26.0	24.7	26.5	23.4	27.5	25.7
% with post secondary completion	*	41.9	56.8	53.5	56.1	50.7	61.4	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.1	21.5	17.3	21.3	16.6	9.9	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	23.0	28.6	26.4	28.2	25.6	27.1	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.3	6.7	9.9	6.7	8.5	24.4	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	80	9,275	2,945	26,925	2,930	36,200	229,825	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	51.7	22.7	32.3	23.0	37.2	22.4	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	13.7	24.1	20.0	23.9	18.4	28.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	*	34.7	52.4	47.7	53.2	44.4	49.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	12.9	16.7	16.8	17.4	15.8	10.6	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	17.8	28.6	22.1	28.0	21.0	21.8	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	7.9	8.8	8.0	7.6	17.2	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

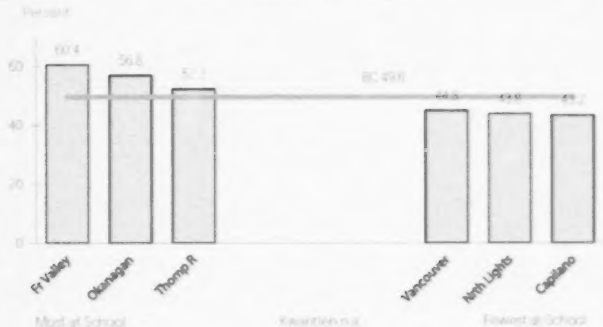
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	50	8,980	4,105	33,700	4,145	42,680	118,310	507,035
% at School	*	49.6	61.0	58.8	60.8	56.9	71.5	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	25	4,805	2,245	18,440	2,270	23,230	60,925	249,915
% at School	*	71.8	78.0	77.4	77.8	76.2	85.0	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	15	2,800	1,360	11,480	1,375	14,275	37,085	150,285
% at School	*	80.6	91.2	87.2	90.9	86.5	89.6	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	15	2,010	895	6,960	895	8,955	23,840	99,630
% at School	*	55.2	51.6	61.2	57.0	59.8	79.0	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	20	4,175	1,860	15,265	1,880	19,445	57,390	257,120
% at School	*	24.1	40.6	36.4	40.2	33.8	57.2	54.8

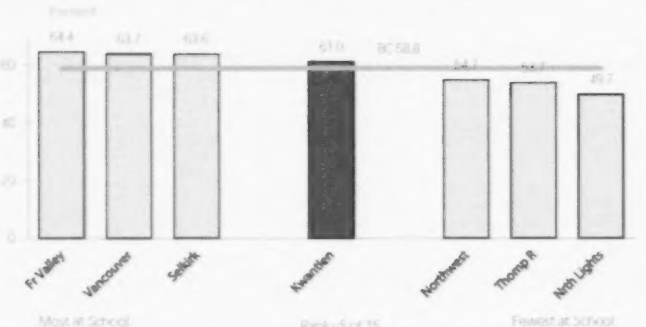
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



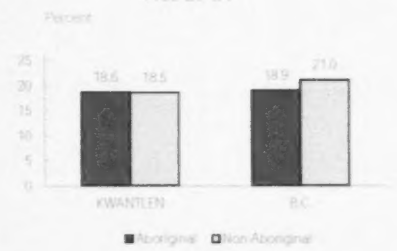
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	50	6,545	2,395	23,880	2,440	30,430	111,170	527,820
% at School	*	15.7	19.7	19.8	18.6	18.9	18.5	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	25	6,475	2,650	23,440	2,675	29,915	124,570	569,035
% at School	*	10.7	9.1	13.3	8.0	12.7	9.7	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	75	7,745	2,695	24,845	2,770	32,590	141,560	666,105
% at School	*	8.0	7.4	8.7	7.2	8.6	6.1	6.8

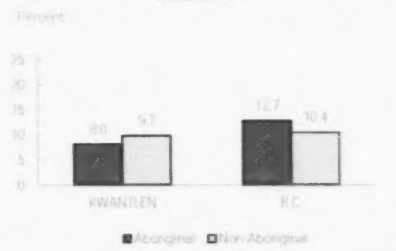
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

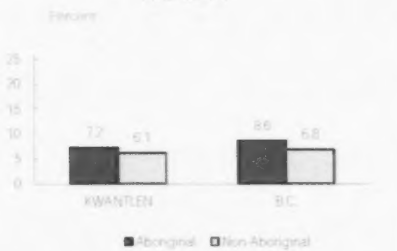
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

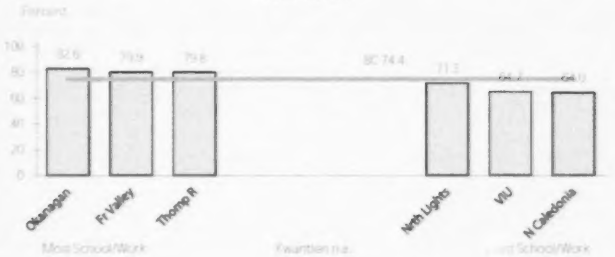
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

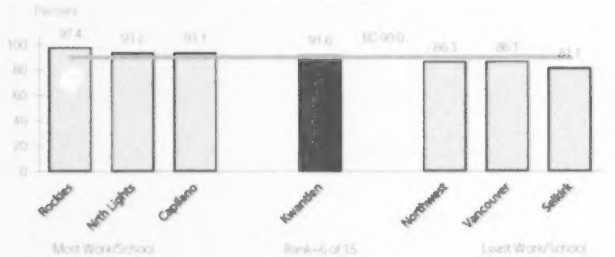
SCHOOL OR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	50	8,980	4,105	33,700	4,145	42,680	118,310	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	17.3	34.8	35.1	34.5	33.3	40.8	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	*	24.9	30.6	31.2	30.8	29.8	22.2	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	*	32.3	26.2	23.8	26.3	25.6	30.7	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	25.6	8.4	10.0	8.4	12.3	6.3	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	25	4,540	2,145	17,240	2,175	22,080	61,300	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	15.3	28.9	31.1	28.5	27.6	37.4	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	*	27.9	35.4	34.1	35.4	32.8	24.1	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	*	31.5	28.2	25.1	28.3	26.5	32.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	25.2	7.5	9.6	7.6	13.0	6.3	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	20	4,140	1,955	16,460	1,970	20,600	57,015	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	19.7	41.4	39.2	41.1	35.3	44.4	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	*	21.3	25.6	28.0	25.9	26.7	20.2	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	*	33.2	23.6	22.3	23.9	24.5	29.2	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	26.0	9.5	10.4	9.4	13.6	6.1	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

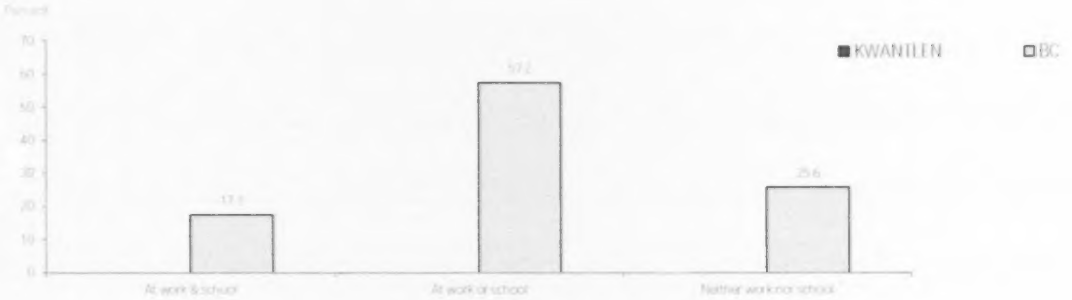


OFF RESERVE

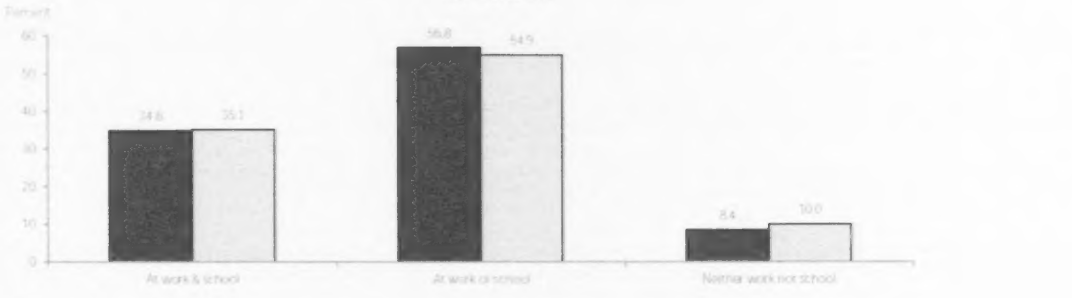


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN %	B.C. %	KWANTLEN %	B.C. %	KWANTLEN %	B.C. %	KWANTLEN %	B.C. %
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 (participation)	*	36.1	57.8	56.5	53.8	51.4	56.3	59.0
Male	*	37.6	59.7	56.5	59.5	51.6	64.3	58.2
Female	*	34.2	56.0	56.4	55.9	51.1	48.4	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	23.5	35.3	33.6	35.5	31.1	27.6	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	49.4	74.8	71.7	74.3	67.9	61.8	62.4
With post-secondary completion	*	63.9	80.2	87.7	82.1	79.4	75.7	78.2
Age 25-64 (participation)	76.7	66.2	79.0	78.2	78.9	75.5	84.0	85.1
Male	*	68.6	84.0	85.4	83.8	79.6	90.2	90.0
Female	*	63.8	75.1	71.9	74.9	71.8	78.3	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.5	68.2	61.6	68.0	58.4	71.4	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	68.4	75.4	77.6	75.6	75.3	81.3	82.4
With post-secondary completion	*	75.6	84.5	84.7	84.2	83.8	88.9	87.7
Age 25-34	*	63.5	76.7	77.3	76.0	74.4	84.1	85.2
Male	*	67.8	78.8	84.1	78.3	80.3	89.5	89.6
Female	*	58.9	74.4	71.4	74.2	68.9	78.9	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.0	60.8	58.7	60.5	56.2	72.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	64.0	77.5	78.5	77.8	73.9	81.2	82.5
With post-secondary completion	*	77.5	85.1	84.8	84.9	83.3	86.5	87.4
Age 35-54	*	67.4	80.1	78.7	80.0	76.1	84.0	85.1
Male	*	68.9	86.2	83.1	86.1	79.6	90.5	90.2
Female	*	65.8	75.3	75.1	75.2	73.1	78.0	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.8	71.2	62.9	70.9	59.1	71.1	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	68.0	77.2	78.3	77.9	76.2	81.3	82.4
With post-secondary completion	*	80.4	84.4	84.7	84.1	83.9	87.0	87.8
Age 55+	*	35.3	50.0	43.8	49.3	41.6	39.1	33.6
Male	*	37.0	52.8	49.2	52.2	45.8	46.5	43.3
Female	*	33.5	47.6	39.6	46.6	38.1	32.3	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	23.1	41.4	28.1	40.0	25.2	21.2	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	43.3	43.8	46.8	43.9	46.2	36.7	35.4
With post-secondary completion	*	54.7	56.4	55.3	55.6	53.5	48.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	*	3.2	5.9	6.8	5.9	6.2	7.2	9.6
Male	*	4.5	5.3	7.4	5.4	6.9	8.3	9.7
Female	*	2.1	6.4	6.2	6.5	5.5	5.9	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1
Age 25-54	*	1.8	6.1	6.5	6.0	5.7	4.7	5.6
Age 35-54	*	3.4	6.7	7.8	6.5	7.0	8.0	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	105	12,170	6,215	56,090	6,320	68,260	384,915	3,961,525
Arts and Sciences (%)	14.3	7.7	11.7	11.1	11.7	10.5	18.4	17.8
Trades (%)	37.5	31.4	26.9	27.3	26.9	28.0	14.6	16.1
Business and Management (%)	*	14.6	17.1	16.2	17.5	15.9	21.7	19.1
Health (%)	19.0	12.9	14.6	15.0	14.7	14.6	13.7	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	12.0	9.6	10.1	9.5	10.4	15.5	14.5
Education (%)	*	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	7.3	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	13.0	10.6	10.9	10.6	11.3	5.7	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	*	1,045	605	4,890	620	5,930	28,130	320,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.8	15.6	21.2	15.4	19.7	15.7	17.6
Trades (%)	*	49.3	52.9	47.2	52.4	47.6	16.8	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	8.3	7.0	8.1	7.4	19.0	17.4
Health (%)	*	10.6	9.1	7.9	8.9	8.3	13.3	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.0	5.0	11.1	5.6	10.9	10.7	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.0	*	2.6	2.4	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	11.6	8.5	12.1	8.8	6.5	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	2.3	5.5	3.2	5.0	5.9	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	55	7,915	4,690	38,360	4,745	46,275	243,315	3,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	7.3	13.2	11.7	13.1	10.9	19.4	18.9
Trades (%)	*	29.6	26.4	25.2	26.5	26.0	13.0	14.8
Business and Management (%)	*	15.6	17.5	16.7	17.4	16.5	22.3	19.6
Health (%)	*	13.9	15.6	15.1	15.4	14.6	13.5	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	13.9	8.9	10.3	9.0	10.9	16.4	15.6
Education (%)	*	5.8	4.8	6.2	4.8	6.1	6.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	14.0	11.1	11.9	11.2	12.2	6.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.0	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	20	2,870	1,740	11,955	1,755	14,025	72,570	862,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	8.9	14.5	14.2	14.7	13.4	23.2	22.8
Trades (%)	*	35.6	30.7	27.9	30.7	28.9	12.3	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	11.3	11.8	12.9	11.7	12.9	21.0	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.9	16.2	14.3	16.5	13.7	14.4	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	14.5	7.9	9.9	7.8	10.6	14.0	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	11.6	9.6	11.4	10.0	11.4	6.2	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	3.1	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.4	4.2
Age 35-64 (number)	35	5,845	2,950	26,405	2,985	32,255	170,740	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	6.8	12.5	10.5	12.6	9.8	17.8	17.2
Trades (%)	*	27.5	24.7	24.1	25.0	24.7	13.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	*	16.5	19.7	18.5	19.4	18.1	22.9	20.2
Health (%)	*	12.7	15.3	15.5	14.9	15.0	13.2	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	13.7	9.5	10.5	9.4	11.1	17.5	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.4	4.4	6.5	4.4	6.5	6.7	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	14.8	11.5	12.1	11.7	12.6	5.9	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	240	34,970	13,645	122,220	13,875	157,190	611,115	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	70.9	65.4	71.8	72.1	71.8	68.4	75.8	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	56.9	46.7	[illegible]	54.3	58.5	52.9	65.9	63.7
% who worked part-time*	20.6	22.8	[illegible]	29.1	28.2	27.9	23.3	24.4
Male (number)	115	18,040	6,385	57,465	6,500	75,505	299,200	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	69.6	66.6	72.0	74.5	71.9	70.3	80.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	42.9	62.4	58.8	62.4	55.7	74.0	70.8
% who worked part-time*	*	21.3	22.5	21.0	22.6	21.0	14.7	16.2
Female (number)	120	16,930	7,260	64,760	7,380	81,680	311,925	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	66.7	64.0	71.6	70.0	71.6	66.7	71.8	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	50.9	55.1	50.0	55.1	50.1	57.4	56.3
% who worked part-time*	*	24.5	33.6	35.8	33.3	34.7	32.4	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	50	8,975	4,105	33,700	4,150	42,680	119,315	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	*	57.1	60.8	61.2	60.6	56.2	58.7	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	21.5	28.5	24.8	28.4	24.3	25.5	26.0
% who worked part-time*	*	56.3	58.5	55.7	58.4	53.0	61.3	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	45	6,550	2,385	23,880	2,435	30,425	111,170	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	*	60.8	77.1	79.4	76.8	75.4	84.2	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	43.2	67.4	59.9	67.6	57.0	69.8	67.2
Among age 25-54 (number)	100	14,215	5,345	48,085	5,445	62,305	266,130	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	*	65.1	78.7	78.9	78.8	75.7	83.7	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	54.8	69.8	65.0	69.5	63.0	76.5	73.3

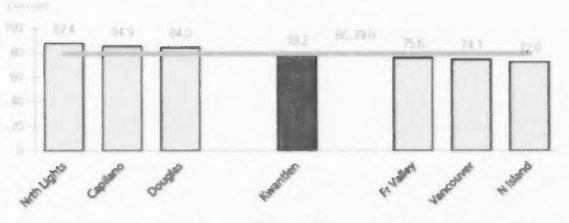
* Full time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE

Highest Employment Rate | Rank=2 of 13** | Lowest Employment Rate

OFF RESERVE



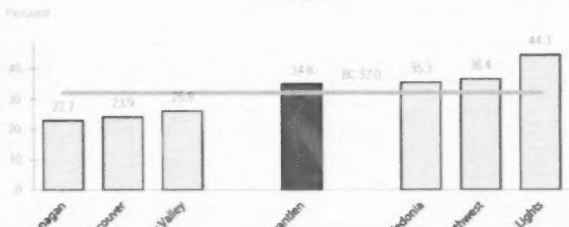
Highest Employment Rate | Rank=11 of 15 | Lowest Employment Rate

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	115	13,235	6,045	56,885	6,160	70,120	316,365	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	34.8	32.0	14.1	17.0	14.5	19.9	11.1	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	10.2	7.4	9.0	7.4	9.2	6.0	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	60.9	57.8	78.4	73.9	78.1	70.9	82.9	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	25	3,985	1,840	18,960	1,870	22,940	93,605	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	39.6	17.7	20.8	17.4	24.0	15.0	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	11.0	7.3	10.4	7.5	10.5	6.9	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	*	49.2	74.1	68.8	75.1	65.4	78.1	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	90	9,255	4,205	37,925	4,290	47,180	222,765	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	28.7	12.7	15.2	13.2	17.8	9.5	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	9.8	7.4	8.3	7.2	8.6	5.6	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	*	61.5	80.0	76.5	79.4	73.6	84.9	83.7

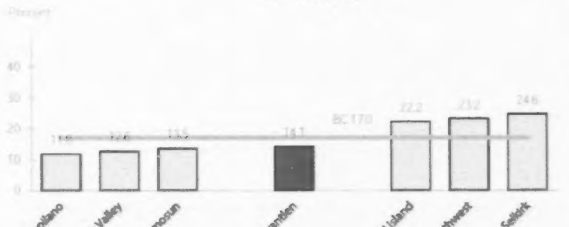
% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=16 of 17** | Most Part-Year Workers

OFF RESERVE



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=4 of 15 | Most Part-Year Workers

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

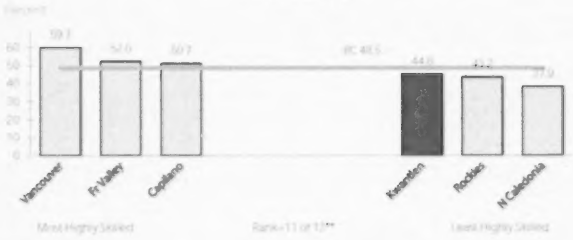
College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

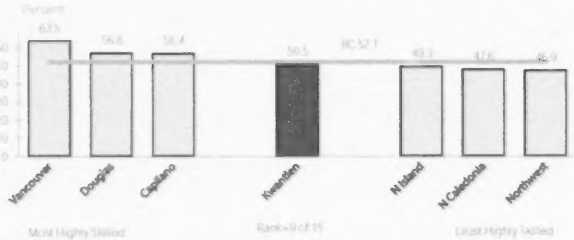
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	146	38,256	9,480	83,585	9,625	101,875	461,275	2,203,440
% Management occupations	13.8	7.4	8.9	7.8	9.0	7.7	11.6	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.3	9.4	8.2	10.4	8.3	10.2	14.8	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	9.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.7	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.6	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	*	4.4	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	20.7	31.8	33.3	32.9	33.1	33.5	30.8	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	*	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	*	6.5	7.6	3.5	7.5	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.2	51.5	49.5	47.9	49.6	48.5	42.8	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	75	9,605	4,575	41,310	4,650	50,715	242,560	1,149,030
% Management occupations	*	7.4	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.3	14.1	13.8
% Professional occupations	*	6.2	5.4	7.2	5.4	7.0	12.8	16.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.9	41.7	29.2	41.4	31.9	33.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	54.5	44.2	45.0	44.3	46.8	39.3	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	70	8,650	4,905	42,470	4,975	51,360	218,715	1,054,406
% Management occupations	*	7.4	8.9	7.1	9.0	7.2	8.9	9.3
% Professional occupations	*	12.9	11.0	13.5	11.0	13.4	17.0	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.6	25.5	28.7	25.4	29.2	27.4	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	48.2	54.6	50.7	54.6	50.2	46.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	20	2,620	2,225	17,590	2,240	20,210	61,640	286,670
% Management occupations	*	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.7	4.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	30.3	27.4	27.8	27.3	28.2	25.4	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	65.6	69.4	68.9	69.6	68.5	67.4	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	25	3,720	1,745	17,885	1,770	21,605	91,505	442,505
% Management occupations	*	3.9	8.6	7.9	8.8	7.2	9.8	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	7.0	7.4	11.2	7.3	10.5	16.2	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	33.3	33.5	36.8	33.8	36.2	34.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	55.9	50.3	44.1	50.8	46.1	40.0	35.4
Among age 35-64 (number)	75	8,850	4,315	36,625	4,390	45,470	219,875	1,027,330
% Management occupations	*	8.9	11.2	9.3	11.2	9.2	14.0	14.0
% Professional occupations	*	10.3	9.2	13.1	9.4	12.6	16.1	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.7	36.6	35.8	36.3	35.0	31.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	49.1	42.8	41.7	43.0	43.2	38.4	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	KWANTLEN				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of 15+	Number	% of 15+	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	470,900	9,625	100.0	461,275	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	54,510	865	9.0	53,650	11.6	-2.6
Professional occupations	68,945	795	8.3	68,145	14.8	-6.5
Business & Finance	15,030	135	1.4	14,890	3.2	-1.8
Health	12,435	125	1.3	12,315	2.7	-1.4
Education	14,390	185	1.9	14,200	3.1	-1.2
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	9,470	195	2.0	9,280	2.0	0.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	145,580	3,190	33.1	141,990	30.8	2.4
Skilled Administration & Business	31,105	560	5.8	30,540	6.6	-0.8
Technical & Skilled in Health	7,615	135	1.4	7,475	1.6	-0.2
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	9,465	245	2.5	9,220	2.0	0.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	201,265	4,775	49.6	196,490	42.6	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	247,215	4,650	100.0	242,560	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	34,510	410	8.8	34,096	14.1	-5.2
Professional occupations	31,310	250	5.4	31,060	12.8	-7.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	84,005	1,925	41.4	82,080	33.8	7.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	97,396	2,060	44.3	95,330	39.3	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	223,685	4,975	100.0	218,715	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	20,000	450	9.0	19,555	8.9	0.1
Professional occupations	37,635	545	11.0	37,090	17.0	-6.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	61,315	1,265	25.4	59,910	27.4	-2.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	104,875	2,715	54.6	102,160	46.7	7.9

* Data suppressed due to small number/unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	145	18,795	9,480	83,580	9,625	101,870	461,275	2,703,440
% in Goods-producing Industries	17.2	23.0	20.1	22.3	20.1	22.4	19.1	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.9	8.4	9.7	8.4	8.9	9.0	12.1
% Agriculture	*	2.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.6	1.0	4.7	1.0	5.4	0.6	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
% Construction	13.8	7.0	10.8	9.6	10.9	9.1	8.0	7.8
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	7.3	6.4	7.2	6.0	8.3	6.5
% in Services-producing Industries	79.3	77.0	79.9	77.7	79.8	77.6	80.9	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.7	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.4	7.0	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	9.4	17.3	16.3	17.6	14.7	17.1	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.6	8.2	4.9	8.2	4.5	7.6	5.7
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.6	7.0	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.9	6.9	6.0
% Educational services	*	3.3	5.1	5.7	5.1	6.0	6.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.7	9.6	11.0	9.5	10.8	9.5	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	*	5.4	8.3	9.8	8.2	9.0	7.2	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.1	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8
% Public administration	31.0	33.0	7.0	7.6	7.3	12.2	5.1	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	25	2,620	2,225	17,590	2,250	20,210	61,640	285,575
% in Goods-producing Industries	*	24.2	21.1	18.9	21.1	19.6	14.3	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	*	4.4	4.0	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.2	*	3.1	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	0.2
% Construction	*	8.4	10.6	9.1	10.7	9.0	7.5	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	9.0	5.2	8.7	5.2	4.4	4.1
% in Services-producing Industries	*	75.8	78.9	81.1	78.9	80.4	85.7	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	15.9	27.9	25.6	27.8	24.1	26.6	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.8	3.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	4.1	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.4	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	6.7	3.8	4.6	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	*	13.5	19.6	24.0	19.8	22.6	21.1	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.4
% Public administration	*	24.0	3.1	3.3	2.1	6.4	2.6	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	25	3,730	1,745	17,885	1,770	21,605	91,505	443,505
% in Goods-producing Industries	*	26.6	20.6	23.4	20.6	23.9	19.2	19.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.0	8.3	6.8	9.6	5.8	6.2	7.3
% Agriculture	*	2.0	*	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	9.4	0.9	5.7	1.1	5.4	0.4	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.1	*	0.6	0.5	0.6
% Construction	*	9.0	12.6	10.8	12.1	10.5	9.2	8.9
% Manufacturing	*	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.3	7.3	5.5
% in Services-producing Industries	*	72.5	79.4	76.7	79.1	76.1	80.8	80.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.6	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	9.5	14.9	16.1	14.7	14.8	15.8	14.5
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.2	10.3	3.9	10.5	3.6	7.3	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	5.2	4.1	5.4	3.7	7.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	2.6	4.6	2.5	4.1	7.4	9.5
% Educational services	*	5.0	3.7	4.8	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.4	14.0	11.1	13.8	10.8	10.1	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	*	5.9	8.6	10.1	8.5	9.4	6.6	6.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.1	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.5	5.2
% Public administration	*	30.8	7.4	7.1	7.6	11.1	5.1	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	75	9,850	4,115	36,625	4,185	45,475	219,870	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing Industries	*	22.3	21.0	23.5	21.0	22.3	19.8	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.8	9.8	11.0	9.7	9.9	9.1	12.4
% Agriculture	*	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.6	0.7	5.2	0.7	5.3	0.8	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.5	*	0.6	0.6	0.7
% Construction	*	6.4	12.2	9.3	12.2	8.7	7.1	7.1
% Manufacturing	*	4.5	7.9	7.5	7.6	6.9	9.5	7.4
% in Services-producing Industries	*	77.7	78.9	76.5	79.1	76.7	80.2	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.8	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	7.8	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	6.1	15.9	12.7	15.7	13.4	16.0	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.1	9.2	5.0	9.3	5.5	8.8	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.5	5.0	4.3	4.9	3.7	7.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	4.9	4.9	5.5	4.3	7.3	8.2
% Educational services	*	8.1	5.5	7.4	5.4	7.5	6.9	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.8	10.2	13.4	10.0	12.7	10.1	10.0
% Accommodation and food services	*	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	7.6	4.0	4.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.9
% Public administration	*	23.8	8.7	9.7	9.1	14.7	5.6	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

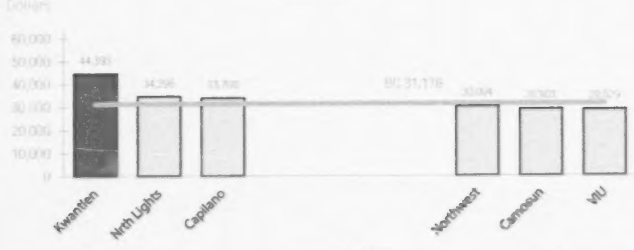
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	155	20,615	10,010	89,050	10,165	109,665	496,880	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	46.2	56.1	42.2	43.8	42.2	46.1	36.1	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	25.8	27.4	27.2	25.0	27.2	25.5	23.2	22.4
% $40,000 and over	29.0	16.5	30.6	31.1	30.5	28.4	40.1	40.1
Median income ($)	23,666	16,342	24,764	24,080	24,760	22,462	31,200	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	36,306	31,238	40,017	41,141	39,990	39,135	46,062	47,566
Males ($)	45,005	32,303	47,341	47,932	47,328	44,925	53,096	53,789
Females ($)	32,224	30,543	35,648	35,230	35,619	35,086	40,752	41,566
Paid workers ($)	36,178	31,359	40,144	42,066	40,117	39,919	47,159	48,782
Self-employed ($)	*	19,963	24,981	24,871	24,990	24,841	24,615	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	20	3,595	2,455	20,115	2,475	23,710	70,190	324,960
Median income ($)	7,545	5,813	8,936	8,087	8,935	7,703	9,661	8,575
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	*	16,849	24,994	22,935	24,994	22,329	25,308	24,709
Males ($)	*	17,493	26,004	24,546	26,012	24,013	26,140	26,253
Females ($)	*	16,266	22,946	20,662	22,937	20,686	24,064	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	30	4,725	1,825	18,690	1,860	22,815	92,760	448,095
Median income ($)	30,057	14,439	25,080	25,389	25,436	23,724	32,644	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	36,323	26,070	34,956	36,283	34,973	34,918	41,089	42,630
Males ($)	*	26,872	40,978	43,751	40,446	40,426	44,830	47,015
Females ($)	*	24,723	27,766	30,216	28,243	29,048	37,409	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	70	9,270	4,085	36,620	4,155	45,890	219,525	1,026,200
Median income ($)	27,091	22,758	36,078	35,687	36,060	32,494	42,654	42,760
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	52,756	33,316	46,837	47,605	46,904	44,351	50,166	52,160
Males ($)	53,169	35,110	63,152	55,599	62,455	51,593	57,609	59,914
Females ($)	47,976	32,198	37,176	41,008	37,207	39,329	43,449	44,746

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

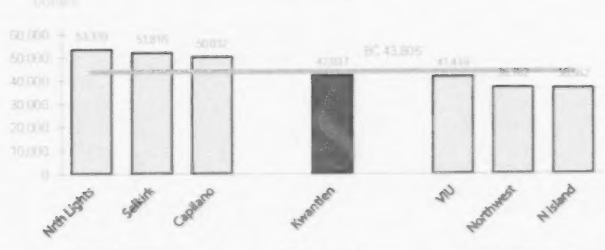
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

ON RESERVE



Highest Earnings | Rank=1 of 14** | Lowest Earnings

OFF RESERVE



Highest Earnings | Rank=11 of 11 | Lowest Earnings

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	24,661	18,080	25,214	25,037	25,193	23,952	33,720	33,419
Goods-producing	50,075	17,062	31,684	31,481	31,787	28,349	36,279	37,795
Agriculture	*	12,071	10,031	12,969	10,031	12,942	12,016	12,642
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	17,484	39,629	37,815	39,618	30,051	57,006	56,959
Utilities	*	30,723	73,758	79,145	41,462	62,565	76,114	75,629
Construction	53,216	16,492	32,489	29,364	32,551	26,905	35,175	34,127
Manufacturing	*	17,947	31,176	34,848	31,173	31,807	39,669	41,745
Services-producing	18,030	18,515	24,838	23,917	24,819	22,794	32,907	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	17,975	13,839	20,206	18,390	20,119	17,765	27,245	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	*	19,744	39,196	35,671	39,176	33,544	42,760	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	*	28,516	39,461	34,238	39,433	34,082	40,700	40,988
Professional, scientific and technical services	*	25,063	37,239	35,451	37,201	34,300	41,993	47,281
Educational services	*	24,708	33,188	34,420	33,232	30,442	39,152	40,291
Health care and social assistance	*	25,389	27,130	30,240	27,130	29,822	37,897	37,503
Accommodation and food services	*	9,124	9,972	9,934	9,973	9,814	12,818	13,372
Other services (ex. ept. public administration)	*	17,291	23,169	22,561	23,159	22,214	24,321	29,947
Public administration	34,690	20,076	51,296	47,280	50,827	37,702	56,114	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions whose data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 – Kwantlen

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

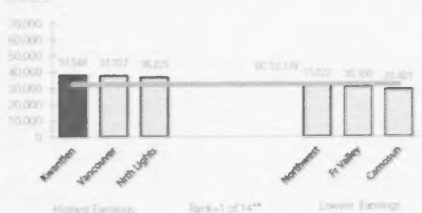
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	65	6,355	3,980	34,590	4,040	40,945	224,145	1,032,660
Average earnings ($)	49,011	35,261	48,178	49,878	48,175	46,764	54,713	57,549
Median earnings ($)	44,393	31,178	42,037	43,805	42,041	41,110	47,419	49,208
Female-male earnings ratio %	78.9	93.8	65.4	74.0	68.6	75.4	72.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	*	1,460	500	4,590	510	6,050	16,110	65,535
Average earnings ($)	47,304	29,737	41,778	39,945	41,898	37,490	41,307	42,790
Median earnings ($)	44,676	26,543	38,328	34,796	38,336	32,412	36,559	38,000
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	81.2	65.4	68.2	65.8	69.6	69.7	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	20	1,475	1,695	9,235	1,310	10,710	59,150	244,725
Average earnings ($)	42,659	33,814	45,217	43,320	45,178	42,013	46,637	49,073
Median earnings ($)	39,446	28,954	39,301	39,155	39,301	36,650	41,384	42,667
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	93.7	70.5	73.1	70.4	73.3	78.7	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	*	575	360	2,785	365	3,360	11,150	54,220
Average earnings ($)	*	33,020	45,641	48,823	45,955	46,121	49,360	49,017
Median earnings ($)	*	29,715	37,942	42,223	38,117	39,146	45,545	44,350
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	92.9	61.9	65.1	55.4	68.0	70.6	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	*	410	300	2,845	305	3,255	11,345	63,865
Average earnings ($)	*	35,604	57,001	53,451	56,750	51,203	61,215	60,182
Median earnings ($)	*	31,249	50,895	50,238	50,835	47,619	59,283	56,705
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	92.4	47.1	56.3	47.3	58.4	53.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	15	1,510	1,080	8,230	1,090	9,740	44,505	214,340
Average earnings ($)	40,612	35,330	43,748	41,290	43,719	45,435	55,100	54,295
Median earnings ($)	37,382	33,509	39,567	42,493	39,447	40,545	48,625	47,966
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	96.8	65.5	69.0	66.4	74.7	72.7	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	*	925	640	6,915	650	7,840	81,885	388,380
Average earnings ($)	*	47,385	62,566	62,266	63,059	60,506	82,760	68,802
Median earnings ($)	*	40,862	55,657	58,532	56,648	56,635	52,999	58,039
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	92.5	73.0	76.8	72.6	76.5	80.3	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

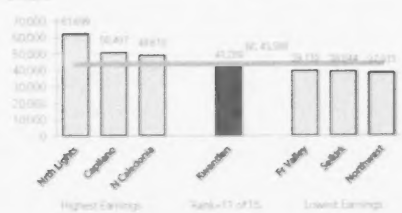
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	45,647	55,758	50,240	55,707	49,537	61,959	60,021
Professionals ($)	44,293	41,859	54,511	59,952	54,331	57,242	65,583	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	37,548	32,179	41,289	43,598	41,256	41,666	47,638	47,493
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	33,475	26,075	37,479	32,065	32,506	30,572	39,479	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	44,693	68,068	59,882	68,032	55,770	67,382	65,916
Professionals ($)	*	43,674	76,369	66,844	76,310	64,593	71,003	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	60,683	33,072	46,802	50,786	46,825	48,662	53,739	54,049
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	33,422	28,215	40,306	33,171	40,300	35,329	40,454	41,545
Female-male earnings ratio (%)								
Management (%)	*	103.8	53.8	69.9	58.4	75.3	76.3	78.0
Professionals (%)	*	93.4	65.5	84.5	65.5	83.1	87.3	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	29.7	96.2	92.3	72.3	92.0	73.0	71.7	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	*	97.9	68.5	76.9	68.5	73.1	81.6	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

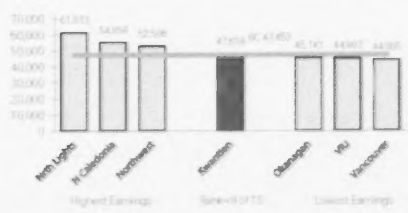
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



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Produced by: BC Stats.
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

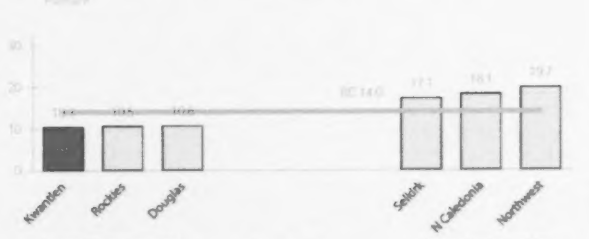
WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	*	25.8	11.2	13.9	11.1	16.4	7.2	7.4
Males	*	32.4	12.2	15.3	12.0	18.1	6.9	7.6
Females	*	20.6	10.3	12.6	10.3	14.0	7.6	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	*	36.0	20.4	23.9	20.1	25.8	13.6	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	*	27.8	9.6	14.4	9.4	16.6	8.2	8.7
With post-secondary completion	*	19.5	8.7	10.6	8.6	12.1	5.7	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.0	7.6	11.7	7.5	14.2	5.5	5.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	23.7	12.1	15.9	11.9	18.5	5.9	7.3
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	*	16.5	10.8	10.2	10.1	11.4	5.7	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.3	5	7.6	5.3	8.4	5.6	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES

FEMALES



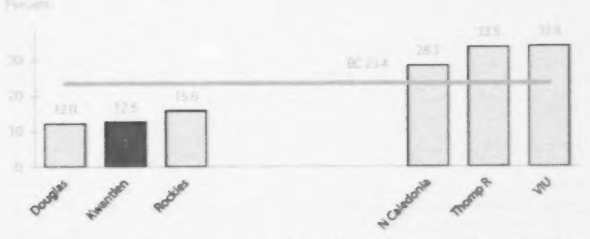
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	*	41.7	16.2	19.5	16.5	22.8	16.0	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	50.2	29.2	27.2	28.9	31.4	23.3	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	36.6	11.7	16.4	11.7	19.1	14.6	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	41.9	11.5	18.5	11.7	22.3	17.6	13.6
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	26.7	28.7	26.7	34.9	12.7	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	37.1	8.7	16.4	8.6	19.3	13.5	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	*	31.9	10.4	14.1	10.5	17.3	6.9	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.7	12.5	23.5	14.3	29.1	14.0	13.8
With High School Graduation	*	31.7	11.3	16.0	11.2	19.1	8.1	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	25.1	6.7	10.3	7.1	12.3	5.8	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	*	12.5	*	15.8	6.7	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.3	*	15.3	*	19.2	5.3	7.2
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	*	20.0	14.6	9.8	15.6	11.2	5.1	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	*	8.1	*	9.0	6.1	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	*	22.7	9.0	12.0	8.8	14.2	5.2	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	32.0	13.5	19.5	12.5	23.4	9.0	10.5
With High School Graduation	*	23.2	8.3	11.7	8.0	13.9	4.9	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	17.1	7.9	10.0	8.4	11.3	4.8	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.2	5.8	10.4	7.1	12.5	4.1	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.1	10.0	15.9	13.0	18.0	4.7	6.4
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	*	14.2	8.6	9.2	9.0	10.2	5.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	11.5	6.3	8.0	6.2	8.4	4.8	4.6

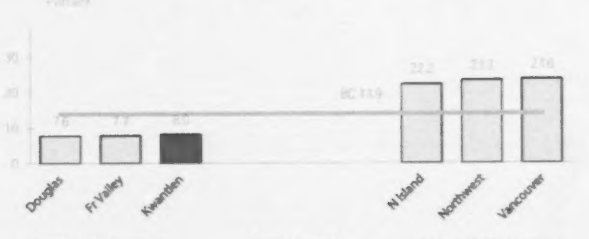
[1] Include those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



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BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

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OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

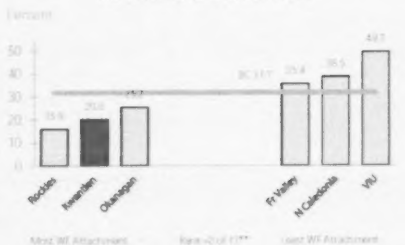
College Region 7 : Kwantlen

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

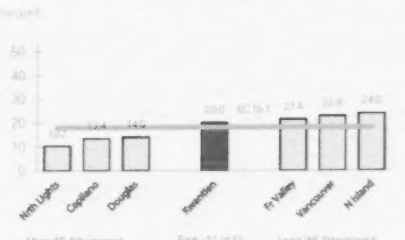
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	100	17,405	4,270	38,125	4,365	55,530	223,390	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	20.0	31.7	20.0	18.1	20.1	21.2	13.5	11.9
% of males	*	29.5	16.6	14.2	16.6	17.9	9.2	7.8
% of females	*	34.0	22.8	21.4	22.8	24.0	18.5	15.7
% of age 25-34	*	34.0	20.8	16.8	20.9	20.5	12.5	10.6
% of age 35-54	*	30.7	19.7	18.9	19.5	21.5	14.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	57.9	34.5	33.8	34.6	38.8	37.0	31.3
% of males	*	56.7	35.7	34.8	35.9	39.6	38.5	32.5
% of females	*	59.2	33.2	32.7	33.5	38.1	35.4	30.0
% of age 15-19	*	69.7	48.6	46.8	48.7	51.6	54.3	46.7
% of age 20-24	*	44.2	17.5	18.0	17.8	23.7	18.7	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



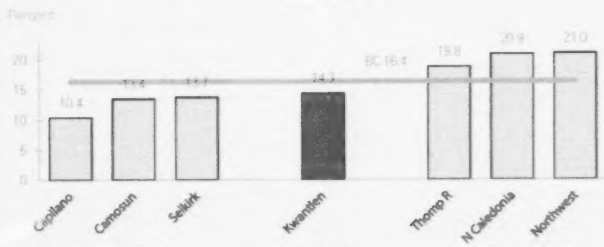
NON ABORIGINAL

IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

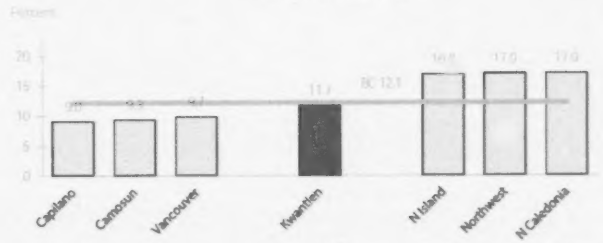
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	11.4	15.1	14.4	16.7	14.3	16.4	11.7	12.1
% of Males	*	19.2	13.8	18.1	13.9	18.3	10.7	11.8
% of Females	*	10.7	14.9	15.4	14.8	14.6	12.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	11.6	2.0	11.5	2.1	11.4	7.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	*	18.1	20.3	21.5	20.1	20.9	18.3	18.1
% of age 35-54	*	16.1	16.8	18.5	16.5	18.0	11.1	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 7 - Kwantlen

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

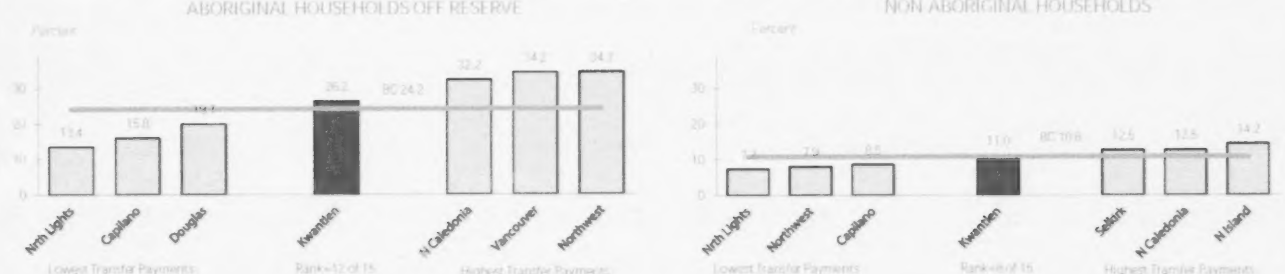
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	120	14,785	7,225	64,705	7,345	79,490	250,720	1,159,220
By income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than $20,000	#	#	9.6	11.5	#	#	9.0	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	17.9	18.5	#	#	15.6	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	72.4	70.0	#	#	75.4	76.9
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	25.0	25.9	#	#	24.4	24.1
% $70,000 and over	#	#	47.5	44.0	#	#	51.0	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	66,730	62,351	#	#	71,620	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	19.7	17.3	#	#	14.8	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	50	8,130	3,675	32,710	3,720	40,835	114,575	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	27.6	24.5	#	#	19.2	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	25	3,400	1,135	9,730	1,155	13,130	21,380	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	58.6	49.3	#	#	36.0	34.1
Among one family households with children under 15[1] (mean)	30	4,165	2,655	24,905	2,680	29,075	66,295	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	72.3	73.9	#	#	85.6	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	26.2	24.2	#	#	11.0	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	2.9	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

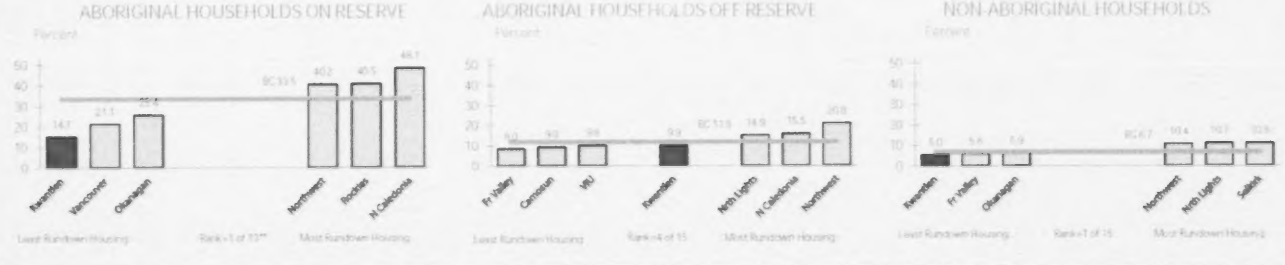
% OF ONE FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.	KWANTLEN	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	50	8,130	3,675	32,710	3,720	40,835	114,575	471,370
% of total families	41.7	55.0	50.9	50.6	50.6	51.4	45.7	40.7
% that are lone parent families	*	41.8	30.9	29.7	31.0	32.2	19.7	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.4
% Multiple family households	*	6.5	3.6	2.5	3.6	3.4	5.9	2.9
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	275	2,190	275	3,215	14,355	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	*	5.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	4.7	2.7
% of one family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.7	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.1	7.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	52.9	33.7	63.3	59.3	63.1	55.2	75.6	70.9
% Needing minor repair	29.4	32.8	26.9	28.9	26.9	29.5	19.4	22.4
% Needing major repair	14.7	33.5	9.9	11.6	9.9	15.3	5.0	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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